

## catena-Poly[[bis(2-aminothiazole- $\kappa$ N)-cadmium(II)]-di- $\mu$ -thiocyanato- $\kappa^2$ N:S; $\kappa^2$ S:N]

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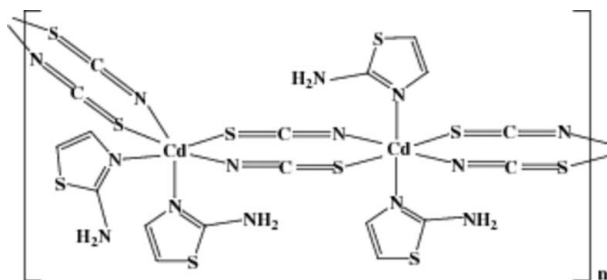
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 295$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$  Å; disorder in main residue;  $R$  factor = 0.028;  $wR$  factor = 0.078; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.1.

There are two independent Cd atoms in the title compound,  $[\text{Cd}(\text{NCS})_2(\text{C}_3\text{H}_4\text{N}_2\text{S})_2]_n$ ; one lies on a twofold rotation axis and another is situated on an inversion center, but they are each in a distorted octahedral environment within  $\text{N}_4\text{S}_2$  donor sets. One  $\text{NH}_2$  group is disordered equally over two positions. Each Cd atom is doubly bridged by thiocyanate ligands to neighboring Cd atoms. The 2-aminothiazole ligands are alternately coordinated to one Cd atom in a *cis* conformation and to the other Cd atom in a *trans* conformation. Overall, the structure is a one-dimensional zigzag chain.

### Related literature

For related literature, see: Balch *et al.* (1993); Braga *et al.* (1998); Costes *et al.* (1991); Kim *et al.* (2004); Raper *et al.* (1984); Suh *et al.* (2005); Vrieze & Koten (1987).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$[\text{Cd}(\text{NCS})_2(\text{C}_3\text{H}_4\text{N}_2\text{S})_2]$   $a = 18.7079$  (18) Å  
 $M_r = 428.84$   $b = 9.0553$  (13) Å  
 Monoclinic,  $C2/c$   $c = 18.661$  (2) Å

$\beta = 110.918$  (8)°  
 $V = 2953.0$  (6) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 8$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\mu = 2.04$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 295$  (2) K  
 $0.43 \times 0.31 \times 0.28$  mm

#### Data collection

Bruker *P4* diffractometer  
 Absorption correction:  $\varphi$  scan  
 (*XSCANS*; Bruker, 1996)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.474$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.599$   
 (expected range = 0.447–0.565)  
 3784 measured reflections

3046 independent reflections  
 2860 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$   
 3 standard reflections  
 every 97 reflections  
 intensity decay: none

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.028$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.078$   
 $S = 1.11$   
 3046 reflections

178 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.60$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.76$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

|                          |             |                           |            |
|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|
| Cd1—S1                   | 2.7422 (11) | Cd2—S4                    | 2.7616 (9) |
| Cd1—N6                   | 2.336 (3)   | Cd2—N3                    | 2.302 (3)  |
| Cd1—N13                  | 2.328 (3)   | Cd2—N23                   | 2.373 (3)  |
| S1 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—S1  | 90.85 (7)   | N3 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—N3  | 180        |
| N6—Cd1—S1                | 96.40 (7)   | N3—Cd2—S4                 | 94.17 (8)  |
| N6—Cd1—N6 <sup>i</sup>   | 178.08 (14) | N3—Cd2—N23                | 90.27 (10) |
| N13—Cd1—S1               | 91.73 (8)   | S4—Cd2—S4 <sup>ii</sup>   | 180        |
| N13—Cd1—S1 <sup>i</sup>  | 169.74 (7)  | N23—Cd2—S4                | 90.82 (7)  |
| N13—Cd1—N6               | 87.61 (10)  | N23—Cd2—N23 <sup>ii</sup> | 180        |
| N13—Cd1—N13 <sup>i</sup> | 87.47 (15)  |                           |            |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, y, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $-x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, -z$ .

Data collection: *XSCANS* (Bruker, 1996); cell refinement: *XSCANS*; data reduction: *SHELXTL* (Bruker, 2000); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: TK2178).

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**supplementary materials**

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***catena*-Poly[[bis(2-aminothiazole- $\kappa$ N)cadmium(II)]-di- $\mu$ -thiocyanato- $\kappa^2$ N:S; $\kappa^2$ S:N]**

**S. W. Suh, C.-H. Kim and I. H. Kim**

**Comment**

Crystal engineering of coordination complexes is motivated by the development of materials with useful properties such as catalytic, magnetic, electronic and optical (Braga *et al.*, 1998). The pseudo-halide ions, *e.g.*  $\text{CN}^-$ ,  $\text{SCN}^-$ ,  $\text{N}_3^-$ , are known to build up 1-, 2- and 3-D structures by bridging metal centers (Vrieze & Koten, 1987). Using complementary organic ligands, such as aliphatic and aromatic amines, is known to play an important role in stabilizing multi-dimensional structures. Especially, aromatic heterocycles such as imidazole and thiazole derivatives represent an important class of ligands in coordination chemistry. A number of metal complexes of various imidazole derivatives have been synthesized and characterized (Balch *et al.*, 1993; Costes *et al.*, 1991). However, the frameworks of metal complexes containing thiazole derivatives have been considerably less investigated. Our research is focused on the development of novel supramolecular framework structures (Kim *et al.*, 2004; Suh *et al.*, 2005) utilizing the terminal and bridging properties of pseudo-halide ions, and the coordination behaviour of imidazole or thiazole derivatives as complementary organic ligands. Herein, we present the synthesis and structure determination of a cadmium(II) thiocyanato complex, (I), with 2-aminothiazole, Fig. 1. Each Cd atom has an octahedral geometry being hexa-coordinated by two amino-N atoms of 2-aminothiazole, and two N and two S atoms derived from four thiocyanate ligands. The 2-aminothiazole ligands are coordinated to the Cd(1) atom, which lies on a center of inversion, in a *cis*-conformation and to the Cd(2) atom, which lies on a 2-fold axis, in a *trans* manner. With the aforementioned bridging, an infinite 1-D zigzag chain results. Bond lengths and angles, Table 1, of the 2-aminothiazole ligand are similar to the related compound, tetrakis(2-aminothiazole)bis(isothiocyanate)cobalt(II) (Raper *et al.*, 1984).

**Experimental**

A water-methanolic (2:1) solution (30 ml) of potassium thiocyanate (9 mmol, 0.88 g) was added to a water-methanolic (2:1) solution (30 ml) of  $\text{Cd}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (3 mmol, 0.93 g). To this mixture solution, a water-methanolic (2:1) solution (30 ml) of 2-aminothiazole (10 mmol, 1.00 g) was introduced, with stirring. The small amount of precipitates formed from the resulting solution were filtered off. The filtered solution was allowed to stand at room temperature. After a few days dark-yellow block crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained. Analysis found: C 22.45, H 1.82, Cd 26.20, N 19.63, S 30.48%;  $\text{C}_8\text{H}_8\text{CdN}_6\text{S}_4$  requires: C 22.40, H 1.88, Cd 26.21, N 19.60, S 29.90%.

**Refinement**

The 2-aminothiazole-N16 atom was found to be disordered over two positions and from refinement, the final occupancy factors were 0.50. Positional parameters for the H atoms were calculated geometrically and constrained to ride on their attached atoms with C—H = 0.93 Å and N—H = 0.86 Å, and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$ .

## Figures

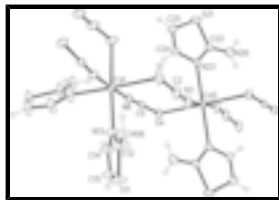


Fig. 1. Portion of the 1-D polymer in (I) showing the coordination geometries for the Cd(II) atoms and the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. The disordered N17 atom of one 2-aminothiazole is omitted for clarity.

## *catena*-Poly[[bis(2-aminothiazole- $\kappa$ N)cadmium(II)]-di- $\mu$ -thiocyanato- $\kappa^2$ N:S; $\kappa^2$ S:N]

### Crystal data

[Cd(NCS)<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>4</sub>N<sub>2</sub>S)<sub>2</sub>]

$M_r = 428.84$

Monoclinic, *C*2/*c*

Hall symbol: -C 2yc

$a = 18.7079$  (18) Å

$b = 9.0553$  (13) Å

$c = 18.661$  (2) Å

$\beta = 110.918$  (8)°

$V = 2953.0$  (6) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 8$

$F_{000} = 1680$

$D_x = 1.929$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 42 reflections

$\theta = 4.7$ – $12.5$ °

$\mu = 2.04$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 295$  (2) K

Block, dark-yellow

$0.43 \times 0.31 \times 0.28$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker P4  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 295$  (2) K

$2\theta/\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: empirical (using intensity measurements)

(XSCANS; Bruker, 1996)

$T_{\min} = 0.474$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.599$

3784 measured reflections

3046 independent reflections

2860 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$

$\theta_{\max} = 26.5$ °

$\theta_{\min} = 2.3$ °

$h = -1 \rightarrow 23$

$k = -11 \rightarrow 1$

$l = -23 \rightarrow 22$

3 standard reflections

every 97 reflections

intensity decay: none

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.028$

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0328P)^2 + 7.3517P]$$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

|  |   |
|--|---|
| $wR(F^2) = 0.078$  | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$  |
| $S = 1.11$   | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.60 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   |
| 3046 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.76 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$  |
| 178 parameters   | Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 1997),<br>$F_c^* = kFc[1+0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction coefficient: 0.00205 (11)  |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           |   |

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|      | $x$           | $y$          | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Cd1  | 0.0000        | 0.49223 (3)  | 0.2500       | 0.03120 (11)                     |           |
| Cd2  | -0.2500       | 0.7500       | 0.0000       | 0.03061 (11)                     |           |
| S1   | 0.02580 (6)   | 0.70476 (14) | 0.15739 (7)  | 0.0705 (4)                       |           |
| C2   | -0.05999 (18) | 0.7030 (3)   | 0.09211 (18) | 0.0362 (6)                       |           |
| N3   | -0.12043 (15) | 0.7042 (4)   | 0.04573 (16) | 0.0436 (6)                       |           |
| S4   | -0.28158 (4)  | 0.53426 (11) | 0.08902 (5)  | 0.0418 (2)                       |           |
| C5   | -0.19410 (17) | 0.5119 (3)   | 0.15148 (17) | 0.0312 (6)                       |           |
| N6   | -0.13341 (15) | 0.4965 (3)   | 0.19488 (17) | 0.0410 (6)                       |           |
| S11  | 0.01787 (7)   | 0.13108 (14) | 0.06482 (7)  | 0.0750 (4)                       |           |
| C12  | 0.0430 (3)    | 0.2810 (5)   | 0.1256 (3)   | 0.0649 (13)                      |           |
| N13  | -0.00175 (16) | 0.3065 (3)   | 0.16315 (16) | 0.0413 (6)                       |           |
| C14  | -0.0586 (2)   | 0.2022 (4)   | 0.1446 (2)   | 0.0486 (8)                       |           |
| H14A | -0.0958       | 0.2019       | 0.1669       | 0.058*                           |           |
| C15  | -0.0577 (2)   | 0.1020 (4)   | 0.0934 (2)   | 0.0541 (9)                       |           |
| H15  | -0.0933       | 0.0264       | 0.0756       | 0.065*                           |           |
| N16  | 0.1189 (7)    | 0.3314 (14)  | 0.1494 (7)   | 0.079 (4)                        | 0.50      |
| H16A | 0.1377        | 0.3820       | 0.1909       | 0.095*                           | 0.50      |
| H16B | 0.1466        | 0.3116       | 0.1224       | 0.095*                           | 0.50      |
| N17  | 0.0918 (7)    | 0.3884 (15)  | 0.1145 (6)   | 0.079 (4)                        | 0.50      |
| H17A | 0.0927        | 0.4756       | 0.1330       | 0.095*                           | 0.50      |
| H17B | 0.1208        | 0.3671       | 0.0891       | 0.095*                           | 0.50      |
| S21  | -0.24556 (6)  | 1.13954 (10) | 0.18452 (6)  | 0.0539 (2)                       |           |
| C22  | -0.2680 (2)   | 1.0552 (4)   | 0.0958 (2)   | 0.0425 (7)                       |           |
| N23  | -0.23323 (15) | 0.9279 (3)   | 0.09804 (15) | 0.0364 (6)                       |           |

## supplementary materials

|      |             |            |              |             |
|------|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| C24  | -0.1856 (2) | 0.8968 (4) | 0.17249 (18) | 0.0441 (7)  |
| H24A | -0.1557     | 0.8118     | 0.1847       | 0.053*      |
| C25  | -0.1850 (2) | 0.9956 (4) | 0.2256 (2)   | 0.0537 (9)  |
| H25  | -0.1559     | 0.9878     | 0.2775       | 0.064*      |
| N26  | -0.3175 (2) | 1.1158 (4) | 0.0324 (2)   | 0.0675 (10) |
| H26A | -0.3287     | 1.0712     | -0.0109      | 0.081*      |
| H26B | -0.3383     | 1.1995     | 0.0349       | 0.081*      |

### Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cd1 | 0.02668 (17) | 0.03422 (18) | 0.02801 (17) | 0.000        | 0.00404 (12) | 0.000        |
| Cd2 | 0.02562 (17) | 0.03635 (19) | 0.02680 (17) | 0.00368 (11) | 0.00563 (12) | 0.00005 (11) |
| S1  | 0.0393 (5)   | 0.0744 (7)   | 0.0720 (7)   | -0.0191 (5)  | -0.0118 (5)  | 0.0359 (6)   |
| C2  | 0.0349 (16)  | 0.0333 (15)  | 0.0392 (16)  | 0.0035 (12)  | 0.0117 (13)  | 0.0099 (13)  |
| N3  | 0.0300 (14)  | 0.0555 (17)  | 0.0416 (15)  | 0.0058 (12)  | 0.0085 (12)  | 0.0088 (13)  |
| S4  | 0.0267 (4)   | 0.0563 (5)   | 0.0364 (4)   | -0.0026 (3)  | 0.0039 (3)   | 0.0128 (4)   |
| C5  | 0.0323 (15)  | 0.0317 (14)  | 0.0305 (14)  | -0.0001 (11) | 0.0125 (12)  | 0.0027 (11)  |
| N6  | 0.0305 (14)  | 0.0439 (15)  | 0.0417 (15)  | 0.0016 (11)  | 0.0046 (12)  | 0.0052 (12)  |
| S11 | 0.0784 (7)   | 0.0805 (8)   | 0.0858 (8)   | -0.0401 (6)  | 0.0535 (7)   | -0.0548 (7)  |
| C12 | 0.068 (3)    | 0.075 (3)    | 0.071 (3)    | -0.043 (2)   | 0.047 (2)    | -0.045 (2)   |
| N13 | 0.0401 (14)  | 0.0470 (16)  | 0.0429 (14)  | -0.0187 (12) | 0.0224 (12)  | -0.0175 (13) |
| C14 | 0.0460 (19)  | 0.0444 (18)  | 0.063 (2)    | -0.0173 (16) | 0.0285 (17)  | -0.0110 (17) |
| C15 | 0.048 (2)    | 0.0454 (19)  | 0.070 (2)    | -0.0200 (16) | 0.0222 (18)  | -0.0173 (18) |
| N16 | 0.078 (8)    | 0.092 (9)    | 0.095 (8)    | -0.052 (6)   | 0.066 (7)    | -0.054 (6)   |
| N17 | 0.078 (8)    | 0.092 (9)    | 0.095 (8)    | -0.052 (6)   | 0.066 (7)    | -0.054 (6)   |
| S21 | 0.0670 (6)   | 0.0438 (5)   | 0.0630 (6)   | -0.0083 (4)  | 0.0380 (5)   | -0.0182 (4)  |
| C22 | 0.0494 (19)  | 0.0349 (16)  | 0.0509 (19)  | -0.0010 (14) | 0.0275 (16)  | -0.0030 (15) |
| N23 | 0.0415 (14)  | 0.0350 (13)  | 0.0347 (13)  | 0.0013 (11)  | 0.0157 (11)  | -0.0018 (11) |
| C24 | 0.0522 (19)  | 0.0434 (18)  | 0.0362 (16)  | -0.0038 (15) | 0.0152 (15)  | -0.0027 (14) |
| C25 | 0.066 (2)    | 0.057 (2)    | 0.0404 (19)  | -0.0098 (18) | 0.0227 (18)  | -0.0064 (16) |
| N26 | 0.079 (2)    | 0.0529 (19)  | 0.062 (2)    | 0.0277 (18)  | 0.0156 (19)  | 0.0011 (17)  |

### Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

|                       |             |          |            |
|-----------------------|-------------|----------|------------|
| Cd1—S1 <sup>i</sup>   | 2.7422 (11) | C12—N17  | 1.399 (13) |
| Cd1—S1                | 2.7422 (11) | N13—C14  | 1.371 (4)  |
| Cd1—N6                | 2.336 (3)   | C14—C15  | 1.321 (5)  |
| Cd1—N6 <sup>i</sup>   | 2.336 (3)   | C14—H14A | 0.9300     |
| Cd1—N13               | 2.328 (3)   | C15—H15  | 0.9300     |
| Cd1—N13 <sup>i</sup>  | 2.328 (3)   | N16—H16A | 0.8600     |
| Cd2—S4                | 2.7616 (9)  | N16—H16B | 0.8600     |
| Cd2—N3 <sup>ii</sup>  | 2.302 (3)   | N17—H17A | 0.8600     |
| Cd2—N3                | 2.302 (3)   | N17—H17B | 0.8600     |
| Cd2—S4 <sup>ii</sup>  | 2.7616 (9)  | S21—C22  | 1.733 (4)  |
| Cd2—N23               | 2.373 (3)   | S21—C25  | 1.717 (4)  |
| Cd2—N23 <sup>ii</sup> | 2.373 (3)   | C22—N23  | 1.317 (4)  |

|   |             |               |            |
|---|-------------|---------------|------------|
| S1—C2                                   | 1.632 (3)   | C22—N26       | 1.332 (5)  |
| C2—N3                                   | 1.153 (4)   | N23—C24       | 1.386 (4)  |
| S4—C5                                   | 1.648 (3)   | C24—C25       | 1.332 (5)  |
| C5—N6                                   | 1.144 (4)   | C24—H24A      | 0.9300     |
| S11—C12                                 | 1.723 (4)   | C25—H25       | 0.9300     |
| S11—C15                                 | 1.701 (4)   | N26—H26A      | 0.8600     |
| C12—N13                                 | 1.289 (4)   | N26—H26B      | 0.8600     |
| C12—N16                                 | 1.404 (13)  |               |            |
| S1 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—S1                 | 90.85 (7)   | C24—N23—Cd2   | 119.7 (2)  |
| N6—Cd1—S1                               | 96.40 (7)   | N3—C2—S1      | 178.8 (3)  |
| N6 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—S1                 | 82.24 (8)   | N6—C5—S4      | 179.9 (4)  |
| N6—Cd1—S1 <sup>i</sup>                  | 82.24 (8)   | C12—N13—C14   | 109.6 (3)  |
| N6 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—S1 <sup>i</sup>    | 96.40 (7)   | N13—C12—S11   | 114.9 (3)  |
| N6—Cd1—N6 <sup>i</sup>                  | 178.08 (14) | N13—C12—N16   | 123.4 (6)  |
| N13 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—S1 <sup>i</sup>   | 91.73 (8)   | N13—C12—N17   | 122.7 (7)  |
| N13—Cd1—S1                              | 91.73 (8)   | C14—C15—S11   | 110.3 (3)  |
| N13—Cd1—S1 <sup>i</sup>                 | 169.74 (7)  | C15—S11—C12   | 88.67 (18) |
| N13 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—S1                | 169.74 (7)  | C15—C14—N13   | 116.5 (3)  |
| N13—Cd1—N6                              | 87.61 (10)  | N16—C12—S11   | 118.1 (6)  |
| N13 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N6                | 93.78 (10)  | N17—C12—S11   | 119.2 (6)  |
| N13—Cd1—N6 <sup>i</sup>                 | 93.78 (10)  | S11—C15—H15   | 124.8      |
| N13 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N6 <sup>i</sup>   | 87.61 (10)  | C12—N16—H16A  | 120.0      |
| N13—Cd1—N13 <sup>i</sup>                | 87.47 (15)  | C12—N16—H16B  | 120.0      |
| N3 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—N3                | 180.00 (16) | C12—N17—H17A  | 120.0      |
| N3 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—S4                | 85.83 (8)   | C12—N17—H17B  | 120.0      |
| N3—Cd2—S4                               | 94.17 (8)   | N13—C14—H14A  | 121.7      |
| N3 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—S4 <sup>ii</sup>  | 94.17 (8)   | C14—C15—H15   | 124.8      |
| N3—Cd2—S4 <sup>ii</sup>                 | 85.83 (8)   | C15—C14—H14A  | 121.7      |
| N3 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—N23               | 89.73 (10)  | H16A—N16—H16B | 120.0      |
| N3—Cd2—N23                              | 90.27 (10)  | H17A—N17—H17B | 120.0      |
| N3 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—N23 <sup>ii</sup> | 90.27 (10)  | C22—N23—C24   | 110.1 (3)  |
| N3—Cd2—N23 <sup>ii</sup>                | 89.73 (10)  | N23—C22—N26   | 124.6 (3)  |
| S4—Cd2—S4 <sup>ii</sup>                 | 180.00 (3)  | N23—C22—S21   | 114.0 (3)  |
| N23—Cd2—S4                              | 90.82 (7)   | C24—C25—S21   | 110.5 (3)  |
| N23 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—S4               | 89.18 (7)   | C25—S21—C22   | 89.30 (17) |
| N23—Cd2—S4 <sup>ii</sup>                | 89.18 (7)   | C25—C24—N23   | 116.1 (3)  |
| N23 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—S4 <sup>ii</sup> | 90.82 (7)   | N26—C22—S21   | 121.4 (3)  |
| N23—Cd2—N23 <sup>ii</sup>               | 180.00 (9)  | S21—C25—H25   | 124.8      |
| C2—S1—Cd1                               | 96.66 (11)  | C22—N26—H26A  | 120.0      |
| C5—N6—Cd1                               | 161.5 (3)   | C22—N26—H26B  | 120.0      |
| C12—N13—Cd1                             | 131.1 (2)   | N23—C24—H24A  | 121.9      |
| C14—N13—Cd1                             | 119.3 (2)   | C24—C25—H25   | 124.8      |
| C2—N3—Cd2                               | 154.3 (3)   | C25—C24—H24A  | 121.9      |
| C5—S4—Cd2                               | 98.09 (10)  | H26A—N26—H26B | 120.0      |

## supplementary materials

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|                               |              |                               |             |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| C22—N23—Cd2                   | 130.0 (2)    |                               |             |
| Cd1—N13—C14—C15               | 178.2 (3)    | N13—Cd1—N6—C5                 | -65.9 (8)   |
| Cd2—N23—C24—C25               | -173.5 (3)   | N13 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N6—C5   | -153.2 (8)  |
| S1 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—S1—C2    | -97.42 (14)  | N13 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N13—C12 | -124.6 (5)  |
| S1 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N6—C5    | 115.6 (8)    | N13 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N13—C14 | 56.3 (3)    |
| S1—Cd1—N6—C5                  | 25.6 (8)     | N23—Cd2—N3—C2                 | 22.6 (6)    |
| S1 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N13—C12  | 149.7 (4)    | N23 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—N3—C2  | -157.4 (6)  |
| S1—Cd1—N13—C12                | 45.2 (4)     | N23—Cd2—S4—C5                 | -73.06 (13) |
| S1 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N13—C14  | -29.5 (7)    | N23 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—S4—C5  | 106.94 (13) |
| S1—Cd1—N13—C14                | -134.0 (3)   | S11—C12—N13—Cd1               | -178.3 (2)  |
| N3 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—S4—C5   | -162.73 (14) | S11—C12—N13—C14               | 0.9 (5)     |
| N3—Cd2—S4—C5                  | 17.27 (14)   | C12—S11—C15—C14               | -0.2 (4)    |
| N3 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—N23—C22 | -37.4 (3)    | C12—N13—C14—C15               | -1.1 (6)    |
| N3—Cd2—N23—C22                | 142.6 (3)    | N13—C14—C15—S11               | 0.8 (5)     |
| N3 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—N23—C24 | 136.1 (2)    | C15—S11—C12—N13               | -0.4 (4)    |
| N3—Cd2—N23—C24                | -43.9 (2)    | C15—S11—C12—N17               | -161.1 (7)  |
| S4—Cd2—N3—C2                  | -68.2 (6)    | C15—S11—C12—N16               | 158.8 (6)   |
| S4 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—N3—C2   | 111.8 (6)    | N16—C12—N13—Cd1               | 23.7 (9)    |
| S4—Cd2—N23—C22                | -123.2 (3)   | N16—C12—N13—C14               | -157.1 (7)  |
| S4 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—N23—C22 | 56.8 (3)     | N17—C12—N13—Cd1               | -18.4 (9)   |
| S4—Cd2—N23—C24                | 50.3 (2)     | N17—C12—N13—C14               | 160.8 (7)   |
| S4 <sup>ii</sup> —Cd2—N23—C24 | -129.7 (2)   | S21—C22—N23—Cd2               | 172.61 (15) |
| N6—Cd1—S1—C2                  | -15.13 (15)  | S21—C22—N23—C24               | -1.4 (4)    |
| N6 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—S1—C2    | 166.23 (15)  | C22—S21—C25—C24               | -0.3 (3)    |
| N6—Cd1—N13—C12                | 141.5 (4)    | C22—N23—C24—C25               | 1.2 (4)     |
| N6 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N13—C12  | -37.1 (4)    | N23—C24—C25—S21               | -0.4 (4)    |
| N6—Cd1—N13—C14                | -37.6 (3)    | C25—S21—C22—N23               | 1.0 (3)     |
| N6 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N13—C14  | 143.7 (3)    | C25—S21—C22—N26               | 179.7 (3)   |
| N13—Cd1—S1—C2                 | 72.66 (15)   | N26—C22—N23—Cd2               | -6.1 (5)    |
| N13 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—S1—C2   | 158.0 (5)    | N26—C22—N23—C24               | 180.0 (4)   |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, y, -z+1/2$ ; (ii)  $-x-1/2, -y+3/2, -z$ .



Fig. 1

